

Java/C++ eExceptions and Message Logging

Language-independent exception
definition/handling and general message
logging.

(Adventures in Middleware)

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Why is this important?

- Highly distributed control system with thousands of instances of programs.
- Coherent and Reliable message logging is essential for keeping the system running.
- It is necessary to convey the context in which an exception was thrown in distributed multitiered environment.
 - Call Stack often lost (by serialization)
 - Layered application context needed.
 - Solution: Exception Chaining provides context.



Distributed Network

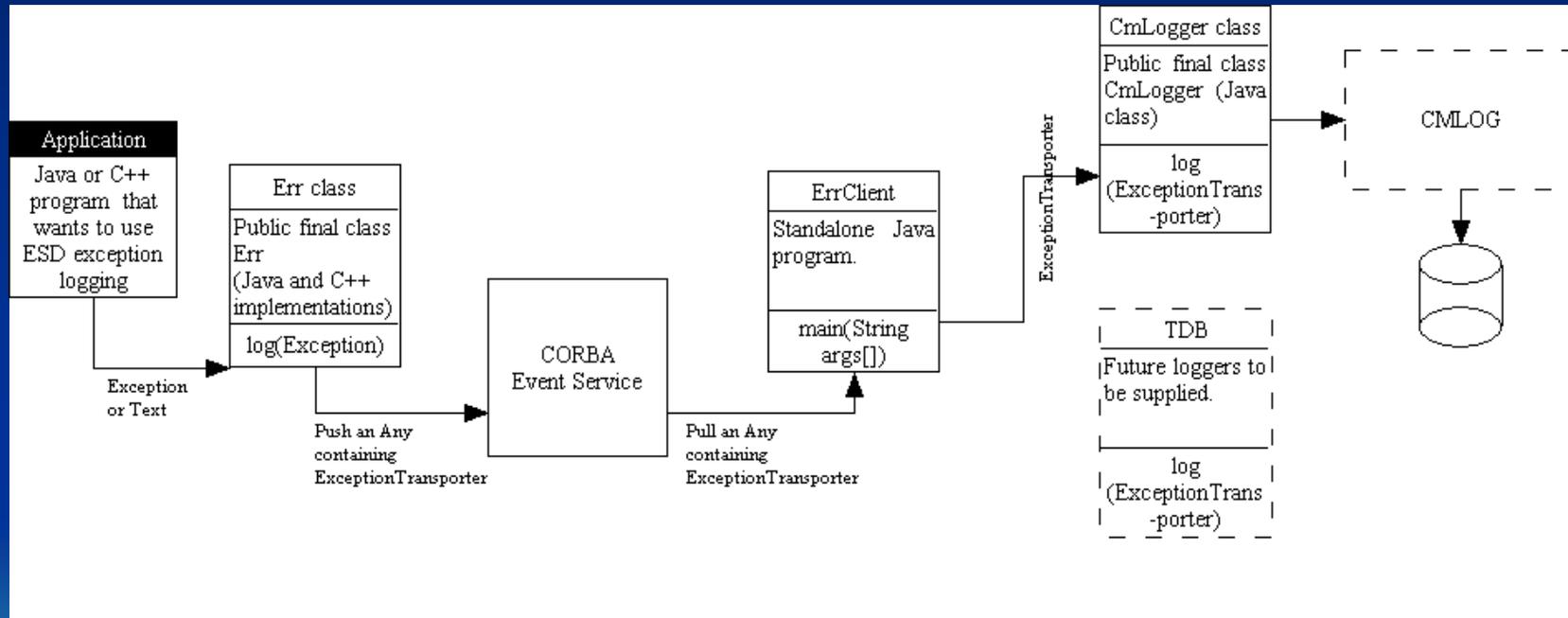


Features

- Language Independence (Java and C++)
- Define the exceptions that C++ and Java apps throw all in one place.
 - ✓ Standard High level set of Exceptions (like DataNotFound).
 - ✓ Corba IDL is used for exception definition
- Encapsulate details when exceptions occur.
- More details can be successively added while logging.
- Informational and Slow Speed Data logging are other uses in addition to exception logging.
- Corba Event Service is used for transport.
- IONA Orbacus is the ORB (distributed Objects++).



Data Flow



Features (cont)

- Message logging will never block the application.
- Err.log is resilient.
 - If Err.log can't connect to Event Service, message will simply be logged to stderr.
 - If Event Service is bounced, Err.log will reconnect on next log call.



ErrClient and Loggers

- ErrClient is a Corba Pull Consumer
- ErrClient and CmLogger are pure java.
- It is easy to plug in other logger classes.



ErrClient and Logger auto-reconnect.

- If the event service is down, ErrClient process reconnects automatically when the event service is brought back up.
- When the message destination (e.g. CMLOG) is down, the CmLogger process reconnects automatically when it is brought back up.



IDL Defined Structure

- Exception Transporter is a simple structure.
- Send it across the Event Service.

```
• #ifndef EXTRANS_IDL
• #define EXTRANS_IDL
• /**
• * IDL for exTrans. This is the Error Transporter object (structure).
• *
• * @version 10-May-2003, Ronm.
• */
•
• #pragma prefix "slac.stanford.edu"
•
• module err {
•
• struct ExceptionTransporter {
•     string destination;    // Which logger this msg is going to.
•     string name;
•     string suppl;
•     long time;            // IDL long is java int.
•     string facility;
•     string host;
• };
• };
• #endif
```

Part II

Application

Programmer's

Perspective

- Err and Except Classes



Except Class (definitions)

- All exceptions defined in one file
 - For example: `except.idl`
 - To add new exceptions
 - Cvs checkout, add the exception, cvs commit
 - Gmake
 - Presto! Java and C++ include files created.
 - IDL Examples
 - `exception UnableToGetDataException {};`
 - `exception NameLookupException {};`
 - `exception MonitorStartupException {};`

Using the Err class

- Include/Import
 - JAVA
 - import {java incl path}.except.*; // exceptions
 - import {java incl path}.err.*; // Err logger
 - C++
 - #include "except.h"
 - #include "err.h"

Using the Err class (cont)

- Instantiate
 - JAVA
 - Err err("AIDA Magnet Server");
 - Instantiate with facility name
 - C++
 - Err err("AIDA Magnet Server");
- *Err is singleton design pattern



The Err class and exception chaining

- A logged exception consists of **three strings** which are concatenated to form the logged message
 - EXCEPTION_NAME + REASON STRING + SUPPLEMENTAL STRING
- `new NoDataSourceException("for PB60:LUMVAL");`
- `err.log(ex, "while acquiring the Luminosity Value");`
- Logged Message:
 - "NoDataSourceException for PB60:LUMVAL while acquiring the Luminosity Value"
- A form of Exception Chaining!



Using the Err class (cont)

- These exceptions are sub-classed from the Java Throwable class, so they are thrown and caught like other Java exceptions.

```
try { ...  
    throw new NoDataSourceException("for PB60:LUMVAL");  
}  
catch (Exception ex) {  
    err.log(ex, "when attempting to acquire the Luminosity Value" );  
}
```

Logged Message:

"NoDataSourceException for PB60:LUMVAL when attempting to acquire the Luminosity Value"

Using the Err class (cont)

- Err.log returns an exception, so you can log and throw an exception in one statement like this:

```
throw err.log(new NoDataSourceException("for  
PB60:LUMVAL"), " when starting ca service");
```



Deliverables

- Requirements/Design document
- Programmer's guide
- System Administrator's guide
- Javadoc
- Test and Example programs
- All tied together on web page
- <http://www.slac.stanford.edu/grp/cd/soft/err/>

Project Status

- Delivered and in production!
- AIDA Application (PEP-II) currently using Err.
- Planning for LCLS applications to use Err.
- Email me to obtain the source (ronm@slac)



An outline the use of “Any”

- Exception Transporter struct defined in IDL
 - ExceptionTransporter et =
new ExceptionTransporter (*fill fields here*);
- Push the Corba Any
 - Any any = orb.create_any();
 - ExceptionTransporterHelper.insert(any, et);
 - pushMessage(any);
- Pull the Corba Any
 - ExceptionTransporter et = new ExceptionTransporter();
 - Any any = null;
 - any = supplier.pull();
 - et = ExceptionTransporterHelper.extract(any);

Development Tools

- Formal internal review with action items tracked.
- Emacs,
- IDL
- Gmake (GNU) / Unix Dev Environment(UDE)
- Gdb (C++ debug)
- CVS, CVS-WEB
- UDE Process management (shell scripts / ssh).

